# Digital PID Controller

# EM104/EM404/EM504/EM704/EM904 **INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

EM04-219-E1

Carefully read all the instructions in this manual. Please place this manual in a convenient location for easy reference.



An external protection device must be installed if failure of this instrument could result in damage to the instrument, equipment or injury to personnel

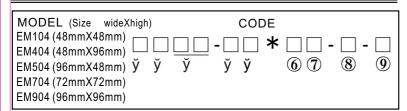
All wiring must be completed before power in turned on to prevent electric shock, fire or damage to instrument and equipment .

This instrument must be used in accordance with the specifications to prevent fire or damage to instrument and equipment.

This instrument is not intended for use in locations subject to flammable or explosive gases.

Do not touch high-voltage connections such as power supply terminals, etc. to avoid electric shock.

# 1. PRODUCT CHECK



#### (1) Control action

N: No action

F: ReversePID action (for Heating) D: Direct PID action (for cooling)

B: ON/OFF control (for heating) M: ON/OFF control (for cooling)

(2) Input type, (3) Range code: See"8.INPUT RANGE TABLE"

(4) Control output [OUT]

N: No action

M: Relay contact

2: Current(DC0~20mA)

5: 0~5VDC

7: 1~5VDC

6: 0~10VDC

T: Triac single phase zero crossing control

(5) Remark code: N

(6) Alarm 1[AL1] (7) Alarm 2[AL2]

A: Deviation high alarm

B: Deviation low alarm

Deviation high/low alarm

D: Deviation band alarm

E: Deviation high alarm with hold action

Deviation low alarm with hold action

G: Deviation high/low alarm

V: Voltage pulse(for SSR)

8: Current(DC4 ~ 20 mA)

with hold action M: Deviation band alarm

with hold action Process high alarm

Process low alarm

Process high alarm with hold action

Process low alarm with hold action

(8) Power

B: 85-265VAC

(9) Communication

N: No Communication

M: Rs485 communication Modbus-RTU

# 2. MOUNTING

#### 2.1 Mounting Cautions

(1) Use this Instrument within following the ambient temperature and ambient humidity.

Allowable ambient temperature: 0 to 50

Allowable ambient humidity: 45 to 85% RH

(2) Avoid the following when selecting the mounting location.

Rapid changes in ambient temperature which may cause condensation.

Corrosive or inflammable gases. Direct vibration or shock to the mainframe

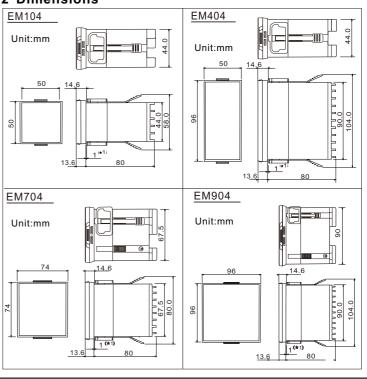
Water, oil, chemicals, vapor or steam splashes.

Excessive induction noise, static electricity, magnetic fields or noise.

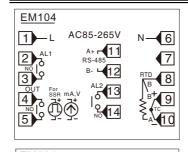
Direct air flow from an air conditioner.

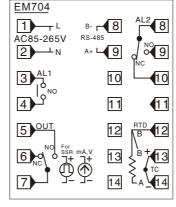
Exposure to direct sunlight. Excessive heat accumulation.

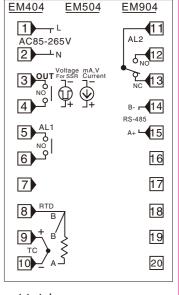
#### 2.2 Dimensions



# 3. WIRING



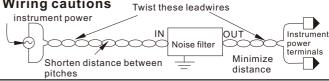




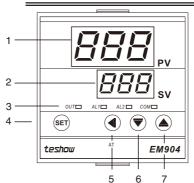
Relay contact output 250V AC, 5A (Resistive load)

Control output rated Relay contact output: 250V AC,5A(Resistive load) Voltage pulse output: 0/9 V DC

3.1 Wiring cautions



# 4. PARTS DESCRIPTION



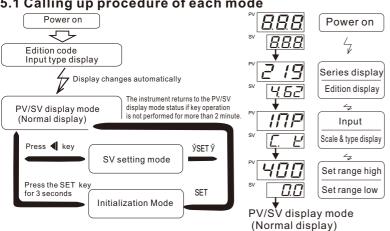
- 1. Measured value (PV) display [RED]
- 2. Set value(PV)display [Red]
- 3. Indication lamps Control output lamps (OUT1) Alarm1 (AL1) Alarm2 (Al2)
- 4. SET (Set key)

Used for parameter calling up and set value registration

- 5. ◀ Shift & Autotuning key
- 6. ▼ (Down key) Decrease numbers
- 7. **(Up key)** Decrease numbers

## 5. SETTING

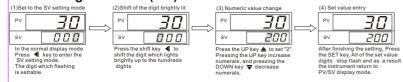
## 5.1 Calling up procedure of each mode



#### \*\*A: Input type table

| Display | Ľ           | Ŀ           | Ε          |            | п           | PĿ          |
|---------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Input   | K           | Т           | Е          | J          | N           | Pt100       |
| Range   | 0 to 999 °C | 0 to 400 °C | 0 to999 °C | 0 to999 °C | 0 to 999 °C | 0 to 800 °C |

### 5.2 Setting set value(SV) Example: Following is an example of set value(SV) to 200



# 5.3 Setting parameters other than set value (SV)

The setting procedures are the same as those of example (2) to (4) in the above "Setting set value (SV)". Press the SET key after the setting end shifts to the next parameter. When no parameter setting is required, return the instrument to the PV/SV display mode.

## 6.Initialization Mode

### 6.1 User level (Level 1)

Press the SET key for 3 seconds to User level



6.1.1After the value be registered ,you can press SET key for 3 seconds to return the instrument to the PV/SV display mode.

The following parameter symbols are displayed one by one every time the SET key is pressed.

| Symbol                      | Name Range          |          | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| RL /                        | Alarm 1 -199 to 999 |          | Set the alarm value for alarm 1 .<br>Alarm differential gap=AH1                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |
| RL 2                        | Alarm 2 -199 to 999 |          | Set the alarm value for alarm 2<br>Alarm differential gap=AH2                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |  |
| L こピ Set data lock 0 to 999 |                     | 0 to 999 | Lck=0,Allow to modify any parameter and SV<br>Lck=1,Only allow to modify SV,<br>Lck=2,Only allow to modify SV,AL1,AL2,<br>Lck=3, , Not allow to modify any parameter and SV<br>Lck=808,Set to 808 and press SET key to level 2<br>Lck=809,Set to 809 and press SET key to level 3 |  |  |

## 6.2 PID level (Level 2)

Set to LcK to 808 and press SET key to PID level

The following parameter symbols are displayed one by one every time the SET key is pressed

| OE 1 key 13 pressed. |                       |            |      | 1# Factory set value                                                                              |  |  |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Symbol               | ymbol Name Range      |            | 1#   | Description                                                                                       |  |  |
| P                    | Proportional band     | 1.0 to 200 | 20.0 | Proportional band in PID with unit                                                                |  |  |
| 1                    | Integral time         | 0 to 999   | 210  | Set the time of integral action to eliminate the offset occurring in proportional control.        |  |  |
| ď                    | Derivative time       | 0 to 999   | 30   | Set the time of derivative action to improve control stability by preparing for output changes.   |  |  |
|                      | Proportioning cycle   | 0 to 999   | 20   | Proportioning cycle time for PID control (or compressor protect timer for cooling ON/OFF control) |  |  |
| HY5                  | Control<br>Hysteresis | 0 to 999   | 1.0  | Control out differential gap=HYS (ON/OFF action)                                                  |  |  |

| r 5 E       | Proportional reset     | -199 to 200 | -5.0 | Proportional reset for overshoot protection (Auto setting after autotuning)     |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0PL         | Output limit (Low)     | 0.0 to 100% | 0.0  | Output manipulated variable lowest limit                                        |
| <u>O</u> PH | Output limit<br>(High) | 0.0 to 100% | 100  | Output manipulated variable highest limit                                       |
| ЬUF         | Output buffer          | 0.0 to 100% | 100  | Output variance value percentage per second buffer limit Only for 4-20mA output |

#### 6.3 Input level (Level 3)

Set to LcK to 809 and press SET key to Input level

The following parameter symbols are displayed one by one every time the SET key is pressed.

|             | . pressea.                      |             |     | 1# Factory set value                                                                       |  |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Symbol      | Name                            | Range       | 1#  | Description                                                                                |  |  |
| ITP         | Main input type select          | /           | K   | K, t, E, J, N, Pt100                                                                       |  |  |
| dP          | Decimal point                   | 0 to 1      | 0   | 0:No decimal point, 1:One decimal point mode                                               |  |  |
| 5PL         | Low setting<br>limiter          | -199 to 999 | 0.0 | Set lower setting limiter                                                                  |  |  |
| 5PH         | High setting<br>limiter         | -199 to 999 | 400 | Set high setting limiter                                                                   |  |  |
| ⊔ПЕ         | Display scale                   | C or F      | С   | C: Centigrade<br>F Fahrenheit                                                              |  |  |
| SEB         | PV bias                         | -199to 999  | 0.0 | Sensor correction is made by adding bias value to measured value(PV).                      |  |  |
| F 1L        | PV follow-up<br>PV input filter | 0 to 60     | 55  | PV variable-value control,<br>0-30: for general, 31-60: for enhanced                       |  |  |
| REE         | Control action                  |             | rE  | rE: PID action (reverse action)<br>dr: PID action (Direct action)                          |  |  |
| $\Gamma$ rL | Contron mode                    | /           | Pid | Pid: PID control<br>oF1: On/Off control<br>oF2:On/Off control withcompressor protect timer |  |  |
| Rd (        | Alarm1 mode                     | 00 to 16    | 11  | Select the type of alarm1<br>See(**ALARM TYPE TABLE)                                       |  |  |
| AH 1        | Alarm1<br>differential gap      | 0.1 to 999  | 0.4 | Alarm1 differential gap setting                                                            |  |  |
| RdZ         | Alarm2 mode                     | 00 to 16    | 10  | Select the type of alarm2<br>See(**ALARM TYPE TABLE)                                       |  |  |
| RH2         | Alarm2<br>differential gap      | 0.1 to 999  | 0.4 | Alarm2 differential gap setting                                                            |  |  |
| Rdd         | Device address<br>setting       | 0-127       | 1   | Communication device address setting.                                                      |  |  |
| 6RU         | Band-rate setting               |             | 9.6 | BAUd=2.4K 4.8K 9.6K 19.2K                                                                  |  |  |

#### \*\*ALARM TYPE TABLE (Ad\_=00~16)

10: No alarm output

00: No alarm output

11: Deviation high alarm

01: Deviation high alarm with hold action

12: Deviation low alarm 13: Deviation high/low alarm 02: Deviation low alarm with hold action 03: Deviation high/low alarm with hold action

14: Deviation band alarm

04: Deviation band alarm with hold action

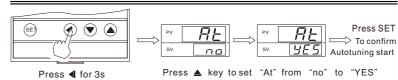
15: Process high alarm

05: Process high alarm with hold action

16: Process low alarm

06: Process low alarm with hold action

# 7.AUTOTUNING



Change "At" from "on" to "OFF", then press SET key to confirm, then the Autotuning process will be cancelled.

# 8. INPUT RANGE TABLE

|            | С        | Code |       |   |      |  |
|------------|----------|------|-------|---|------|--|
|            | 0        | to   | 400 ў | Κ | A4   |  |
| K          | 0        | to   | 600 Ў | K | A6   |  |
|            | 0        | to   | 999 Ў | K | A0   |  |
|            |          |      |       |   |      |  |
|            | Input ty | /pe  |       | C | Code |  |
|            | 0        | to   | 400 ў | E | A4   |  |
| E          | 0        | to   | 600 ў | E | A6   |  |
|            | 0        | to   | 999 Ў | E | A0   |  |
|            |          |      |       |   |      |  |
| Input type |          |      |       |   | ode  |  |
|            | 0        | to   | 400 Ў | N | A4   |  |
| N          | 0        | to   | 600 Ў | N | A6   |  |
|            | 0        | to   | 999 Ў | N | A0   |  |

|                 | 0               | to | 400 ў | J | A4 |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------------|----|-------|---|----|--|--|--|
| J               | 0               | to | 600 Ў | J | A6 |  |  |  |
| Ü               | 0               | to | 999 Ў | J | A0 |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |    |       |   |    |  |  |  |
| 1               | Input type Code |    |       |   |    |  |  |  |
|                 | 0               | to | 400 ў | Т | A4 |  |  |  |
| Т               | 0               | to | 600 ў | Т | A6 |  |  |  |
|                 | 0               | to | 999 Ў | Т | A0 |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |    |       |   |    |  |  |  |
| Input type Code |                 |    |       |   |    |  |  |  |
|                 | 0               | to | 400 Ў | D | A4 |  |  |  |
| Pt100           | 0               | to | 600 Ў | D | A6 |  |  |  |
|                 | 0               | to | 800Ў  | D | A8 |  |  |  |

Input type



Code